

DASHBOARD **New Jersey State Biosolids Statistics Data Quality & Methods** 2018 explanations & sources ranking by survey team based on information provided in survey (options: High, Moderate, Quality & Confidence in this state's data: HIGH Low, None) State biosolids coordinator has decades of experience & tracks biosolids use & Data sources & methods: disposal closely. State biosolids included in 2018 EPA ECHO data 145% % in ECHO vs. the total presented **Demographics & Wastewater** State population: 8,908,520 U. S. Census estimate for July 1, 2018 Total land area in state (acres): 4,706,560 Population density (persons/square mile): 1.211.4 calculated Total number of WRRFs reported in state survey: 237 survey response by state expert total number of WRRFs permitted/reported elsewhere: 152 Seiple et al., 2020; state experts, etc. number of WRRFs in EPA ECHO reports for 2018: 69 ://echo.ena.gov/facilities/facility-search?mediaSelected=hioAnnua Average population served per WRRF: 37,589 calculated (facilities > 20,000 gpd only) Average wastewater flow statewide (MGD): 1,018 survey response by state expert Seiple et al., 2020 reported by others: average MGD: 1194 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2020.110852 Seiple et al., 2020 Number of WRRFs that treat >75% of state flow: 20 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2020.110853 % of population served by on-site (septic) systems: no data survey response by state expert Biosolids used or disposed / person in 2018 (lbs): 35 calculated **Biosolids Application** Agricultural land cropland (acres): 463,019 DB8825822 % of state area in cropland: 10% calculated Number of farms with that cropland: 7.537 1000640EC % cropland to which biosolids were applied: 0.18% calculated Application rate if all state biosolids were applied to cropland (dry U.S. tons/ac.): 0.37 calculated 12% % cropland needed if all state biosolids were applied at typical rate (~3 dt/ac): calculated **Nutrient Sources - Comparison** Nitrogen (N) in all this state's biosolids (metric tonnes, 2018): 6,752 calculated assuming avg. 4.8% biosolids N N in this state's animal manures (metric tonnes): 4,394 rogen-and-phosphorus-manur N in this state's purchased fertilizer (metric tonnes, 2011): 20,904 If all state's biosolids applied, what % of state's applied N would 21% come from biosolids? calculated Phosphorus (P) in this state's biosolids (metric tonnes, 2018): 2,813 calculated assuming avg. 2% biosolids P P in this state's animal manures (metric tonnes): 1,114 P in this state's purchased fertilizer (metric tonnes, 2011): 4,321

If all state's biosolids applied, what % of state's applied P would come from biosolids?	34%	calculated
State Regulatory Involvement Biosolids oversight agency / division: Permitting of biosolids programs: of land application sites: FTEs: state biosolids regulatory program: Biosolids program FTEs per million population: Enforcement: Inspections of biosolids facilities & field sites in 2018: Formal violations issued: Amount of state regulations beyond Part 503: Amount of state regulation of nutrient management & phosphorus: Accessibility of biosolids data to public: State encouragement of biosolids recycling to soils:	specific & general NPDES permit	- water / wastewater program s,and solid waste permits it. Site specific approvals are issued by letter for survey response by state expert calculated survey response by state expert survey response by state expert rankings by survey team based on information provided in survey (options: High, Moderate, Low, None)
Voluntary additional protections by land appliers known & reported by state coordinator: Trends New land application activity, 2018 - new permits & acreage, acres applied: acres applied in 2018: Local regulations & their impacts?: details Legislative & state regulatory actions in 2018 & their impacts?: details Biosolids beneficial use increasingin 2018?:in 2020?:	None 852 None no activity in 2018 None It's staying the same Yes Two new large facilities planned, but wil	rankings by survey team based on information provided in survey (options: High, Moderate, Low, None) With quotes of survey responses by state expert(s) 0 survey response by state expert survey response by state expert h new State Environmental Justice law and internal movement tory burdens will affect the momentum that was gained.
details Changes in Biosolids Use & Disposal		*Change may be due to population
Change* in solids reported used or disposed (in units used by state): Beneficial Use - percentage point increase or decrease (-): Landfill & surface disposal - % point increase or decrease (-): Incineration - percentage point increase or decrease (-): Class A - percentage point increase or decrease (-): Class B - percentage point increase or decrease (-): No class or not known - percentage point increase or decrease (-):	(81,905) 4.4% 2.6% -6.9% 0.3% -1.6% 1.2%	increase/decrease and/or different systems of data tracking and reporting. calculated comparing these 2018 data to 2004 data compiled by the same survey team (NEBRA, 2007)

Pressures on biosolids, 2018

1 PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT- concerns of neighbors, environmental groups, and others
2 MANAGEMENT ISSUES - the hassle of biosolids recycling/land application
2 FORT - the coll actions are load expensive

3 COST – disposal options are least expensive

- 4 AGRICULTURAL ISSUES declining farmland due to less agriculture or due to development, sprawl, seasonal restrictions, or competition with manures, etc. 5 REGULATIONS ON BENEFICIAL USE- strict EPA and/or state regulation and enforcement

survey response by state expert